

Clauberg, Carl

(1898--1957), SS doctor who conducted brutal sterilization experiments on Jewish and Gypsy women at Auschwitz and at the women's concentration camp of Ravensbrueck during World War II. Arrested by the Russians at the end of the war, Clauberg was tried in 1948 for his role in the mass extermination of Soviet citizens." He was sentenced to twenty-five years' imprisonment, but was released in 1955 under the German-Soviet prisoner repatriation agreement. The Kiel police in west Germany put him under arrest, but he died in hospital shortly before the date of his trial.